

ANNA UNIVERSITY : : CHENNAI – 600 025

UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENTS

R - 2008

B.E.BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

I & II SEMESTERS CURRICULUM AND SYLLABI

SEMESTER - I

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
HS9111	<a href="#">Technical English - I</a>	3	1	0	4
MA9111	<a href="#">Mathematics - I</a>	3	1	0	4
PH9111	<a href="#">Engineering Physics</a>	3	0	0	3
CY9111	<a href="#">Engineering Chemistry</a>	3	0	0	3
GE9111	<a href="#">Engineering Graphics</a>	2	0	3	4
GE9112	<a href="#">Fundamentals of Computing</a>	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
PH9112	<a href="#">Physics Laboratory</a>	0	0	2	1
CY9112	<a href="#">Chemistry Laboratory</a>	0	0	2	1
GE9113	<a href="#">Engineering Practices Laboratory</a>	0	0	3	2
GE9114	<a href="#">Computer Practices Laboratory</a>	0	0	3	2
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>

SEMESTER II

CODE NO	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
HS 9161	<a href="#">Technical English-II</a>	2	0	2	3
MA 9161	<a href="#">Mathematics-II</a>	3	1	0	4
BM 9151	<a href="#">Medical Physics</a>	3	0	0	3
BM 9152	<a href="#">Anatomy and Physiology</a>	3	0	0	3
GE 9151	<a href="#">Engineering Mechanics</a>	3	1	0	4
EC 9151	<a href="#">Electron Devices</a>	3	0	0	3
EC 9152	<a href="#">Circuit Analysis</a>	3	1	0	4
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
GE 9161	<a href="#">Unix Programming Lab</a>	0	0	4	2
EC 9153	<a href="#">Devices and Circuit Analysis Lab</a>	0	0	3	2
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>28</b>

<b>HS 9111</b>	<b>TECHNICAL ENGLISH I</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>(Common to all branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes)</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>

**AIM:**

To help students specialising in the field of Engineering and Technology develop their proficiency in oral and written communication in Technical English.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To enable students improve their vocabulary and employ the words appropriately in different academic and professional contexts.
- To make students comprehend classroom lectures and technically oriented passages.
- To enable students develop suitable reading strategies that could be adopted while reading science related texts.
- To enable students acquire the ability to speak effectively in English in real life situations and work-related situations.
- To train students in academic and professional writing.

**UNIT I**

**9+3**

Vocabulary - using words in context - use of suffixes to form nouns from verbs and adjectives – adjectives, adverbs - matching words with meanings - Active and passive voices – tenses - simple present, present continuous - comparative adjectives – adverbial forms - Reading text: skimming for general information - specific details - note making - cloze reading – Listening and transferring of information from text to graphic forms - bar charts, flow-charts - Paragraph writing - descriptions using descriptive words and phrases - organising information - Role play - conversational techniques – discussions - oral reporting.

**UNIT II**

**9+3**

Vocabulary items - words with prefixes (“multi-“, “under-“) - Asking and answering questions, error correction - spelling and punctuation - Reading Comprehension - scanning for information – inferring meaning from context - Listening and guided note-taking - paragraph writing - using notes – giving suitable headings / subheadings for paragraphs – Comparing and contrasting using expressions of comparison - Discussion using creative ideas

**UNIT III**

**9+3**

Compound nouns - negative prefixes – antonyms – Use of modal verbs – making sentences using phrases – tenses – simple past and present perfect - Reading and guessing meanings in context - Listening and note taking - Channel conversion from text to chart - Writing comparisons - making recommendations - coherence using discourse markers - Discussion - role-play (explaining and convincing)

**UNIT IV**

**9+3**

Expanding nominal compounds – words with multiple meanings – Error correction - prepositions - use of the prefix “trans-“ - compound adjectives - modal verbs to express probability - simple past and present perfect - Reading – prediction of content - understanding advertisements - scanning the text and comprehension check - Listening

for details - Writing definitions – expression of use and purpose - Role-play – discussion  
- speculating about the future

## UNIT V

9+3

Formation of nouns, verbs and adjectives from root words – some useful phrases and expressions - cloze exercises - 'If' conditional clauses – gerunds (verbal nouns) - Reading for comprehension - intensive reading - Accuracy in listening – listening to discussion on specific issues - Group discussion - role-play (stating, discussing problems and proposing solutions) - Planning a tour - Writing an itinerary - Writing formal letters - letter to the editor

**LECTURE – 45 TUTORIAL – 15 TOTAL – 60 PERIODS**

## TEXTBOOKS

1. Department of Humanities and Social Sciences, Anna University, **English for Engineers and Technologists**, Vol. I and II (Combined Edition), Orient Longman, Pvt. Ltd., 2006. Themes 1 to 4.

## REFERENCES

1. Day, R.A, Scientific English, Second Edition, Hyderabad: Universities Press, 2000.
2. Mitra, B.K, Effective Technical Communication: A Guide for Scientists & Engineers, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
3. Website: [www.uefap.co.uk](http://www.uefap.co.uk)

MA 9111

**MATHEMATICS – I**

**L T P C**

**(Common to all branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes) 3 1 0 4**

## AIM:

To make available the basic concepts of engineering mathematics, to prepare the student for new concepts to be introduced in the subsequent semesters and to provide the necessary mathematical skills that are needed in modeling physical processes by an engineer.

## OBJECTIVES:

- To develop the use of matrix algebra techniques this is needed by engineers for practical applications.
- To make the student knowledgeable in the area of infinite series and their convergence so that he/ she will be familiar with limitations of using infinite series approximations for solutions arising in mathematical modeling
- To familiarize the student with functions of several variables which is needed in many branches of engineering
- To introduce the concepts of improper integrals, Gamma, Beta and Error functions which are needed in engineering applications
- To acquaint the student with mathematical tools needed in evaluating multiple integrals and their usage







adsorption chromatography – Catalysis – classification – characteristics of catalysis - auto catalysis – enzyme catalysis – Michaelis – Mention equation – solid acid catalysis.

**UNIT IV ORGANIC REACTIONS AND SPECTROSCOPY 9**

Electrophilic and nucleophilic, substitution and elimination reactions mechanisms – SN<sup>1</sup>, SN<sup>2</sup>, E<sup>1</sup>, E<sup>2</sup> reactions – Electromagnetic spectrum – absorption of radiation – electronic transition – vibrational transition – rotational transition – intensities of spectral lines – beer-lamberts law –type of instrument used for absorption measurements –UV & visible spectroscopy, IR spectroscopy – principles of instrumentation and applications.

**UNIT V NANOCHEMISTRY 9**

Introduction to nanochemistry – preparations and properties of nanomaterials - nanorods – nanowires – nanotubes – carbon nanotubes and their applications – nanocomposites – sensors and electronic devices – nanochemistry in biology and medicines – nanocatalysis.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Puri B.R., Sharma L.R. and Madhan S. Pathania, Principles of Physical Chemistry, Shoban Lal Nagin Chand & Co. Jalandar –2000.
2. Jain P.C. and Renuka Jain, Physical Chemistry for Engineers, Dhanpet Rai & Sons, New Delhi, 2001.

**REFERENCES**

1. Bahl B.S., Tuli G.D., and Arun Bahl, Essentials of Physical Chemistry, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2004.
2. Morrison R.T., & Boyd R.N., Organic chemistry, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi, 1992.
3. Sanyal S.N., Reactions, Rearrangements and Reagents Bharati Bhawan Publishers & Distributors New Delhi, 2006.
4. G. B. Sergeev, Nanochemistry, Elsevier Science, New York, 2006

**GE 9111 ENGINEERING GRAPHICS L T P C**  
**(Common to All branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes) 2 0 3 4**

**OBJECTIVES:**

To develop in students the graphic skills that would enable them to communicate the concepts, ideas and design of engineering products

To provide an exposure to the national/international standards related to technical drawings

**INTRODUCTION 2**

Importance of graphics in engineering applications – use of drafting instruments – BIS specifications and conventions – size, layout and folding of drawing sheets – lettering and dimensioning

**UNIT I FREE HAND SKETCHING OF ENGG OBJECTS AND CONSTRUCTION OF PLANE CURVE 3+9=12**

Pictorial representation of engineering objects – representation of three dimensional objects in two dimensional media – need for multiple views – developing visualization skills through free hand sketching of three dimensional objects.

Polygons & curves used in engineering practice– methods of construction– construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by eccentricity method – Cycloidal and involute curves- construction - drawing of tangents to the above curves.

**UNIT II ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTION: PROJECTION OF POINTS, LINES AND PLANE SURFACES 6+9=15**

General principles of orthographic projection – first angle projection – layout of views – projections of points, straight lines located in the first quadrant – determination of true lengths of lines and their inclinations to the planes of projection – traces – projection of polygonal surfaces and circular lamina inclined to both the planes of projection

**UNIT-III ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTION: PROJECTION OF SOLIDS AND SECTIONS OF SOLIDS 6+9=15**

Projection of simple solids like prism, pyramid, cylinder and cone when the axis is inclined to one plane of projection –change of position & auxiliary projection methods- sectioning of above solids in simple vertical positions by cutting plane inclined to one reference plane and perpendicular to the other and above solids in inclined position with cutting planes parallel to one reference plane – true shapes of sections

**UNIT IV DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES AND INTERSECTION OF SOLIDS 6+9=15**

Need for development of surfaces – development of lateral surfaces of simple and truncated solids – prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones – development of lateral surfaces of the above solids with square and circular cutouts perpendicular to their axes. Intersection of solids and curves of intersection –prism with cylinder, cylinder & cylinder, cone & cylinder with normal intersection of axes and with no offset.

**UNIT V ISOMETRIC AND PERSPECTIVE PROJECTIONS 4+9=13**

Principles of isometric projection – isometric scale – isometric projections of simple solids, truncated prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones – principles of perspective projections – projection of prisms, pyramids and cylinders by visual ray and vanishing point methods.

**COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING (DEMONSTRATION ONLY) 3**

Introduction to computer aided drafting software packages and demonstration of their use.

**L=30 P=45 TOTAL: 75 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Bhatt,N.D, “Engineering Drawing”, Charotar Publishing House, 46<sup>th</sup> Edition-2003
2. Natarajan,K.V, “ A Textbook of Engineering Graphics”, Dhanalakshmi Publishers, Chennai, 2006 .





<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>9</b>
C programming fundamentals – compilation process – variables – Data types – Expressions – looping – decisions.	
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>9</b>
Arrays - Working with functions – structures – character strings – pre processor.	
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>9</b>
Pointers – Dynamic memory allocation – linked list - Applications	

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Peter Norton, “Introduction to Computers”, Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.
2. Stephen G. Kochan, “Programming in C”, Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.

### REFERENCES

1. Kernighan,B.W and Ritchie,D.M, “The C Programming language”, Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2006
2. Ashok N. Kamthane, “Computer programming”, Pearson Education, 2007.
3. Kenneth A. Reek, “Pointers on C”, Pearson Education, 2007.
4. Dromey,R.G, “How to solve it by Computer”, Pearson Education, 2007.

<b>PH 9112</b>	<b>PHYSICS LABORATORY</b>	<b>L T P C</b>
	<b>(Common to ALL Branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes)</b>	<b>0 0 2 1</b>

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Torsional Pendulum-</li> <li>2. Non-uniform bending -</li> <li>3. Lees' disc-</li> <li>4. Potentiometer</li> <li>5. Air wedge-</li> <li>6. i. Optical fibre</li> <li>ii. Compact disc -</li> <li>7. Acoustic grating -</li> <li>8. Post office box -</li> <li>9. Spectrometer -</li> <li>10. Viscosity of liquid-</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determination of rigidity modulus of wire and moment of Inertia of disc.</li> <li>Determination of Young's modulus.</li> <li>Determination of thermal conductivity of a bad conductor.</li> <li>- Determination of thermo e.m.f of thermocouple</li> <li>Determination of thickness of a thin sheet of paper.</li> <li>- Determination of Numerical Aperture and acceptance angle</li> <li>Determination of width of the groove using laser.</li> <li>Determination of velocity of ultrasonic waves in liquids.</li> <li>Determination of Band gap</li> <li>Determination of wavelength using grating</li> <li>Determination of co-efficient of viscosity of a liquid by Poiseuille's flow.</li> </ol> |
|--|---|

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**I. WEIGHING AND PREPARATION OF STANDARD SOLUTIONS**

- i) Preparation of molar and normal solutions of the following substances oxalic acid, sodium carbonate, sodium hydroxide, and hydrochloric acid.
- ii) Preparation of buffer solutions: borate buffer, phosphate buffer using Henderson equation.

**2. WATER ANALYSIS**

- i) Determination of total hardness, temporary & permanent hardness of water by EDTA method.
- i) Determination of DO content by Winkler's method.
- ii) Determination of alkalinity in a water sample.
- iii) Determination of chloride content of water sample by argentometric method.

**3. PH-METRY**

To find out the strength of given hydrochloric acid by sodium hydroxide.

**4. CONDUCTOMETRY**

- i) Conductometric titration of mixture of acids
- ii) Conductometric precipitation titration using  $\text{BaCl}_2$ -  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$

**5. POTENTIOMETRY**

- i) Redox titration – Iron Vs. dichromate

**6. SPECTROPHOTOMETRY**

- i) To determine  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  of a colored solution such as potassium permanganate.
- ii) To determine the iron content of an unknown solution (1,10- phenanthroline/ thiocyanate method)

**7. FLAME PHOTOMETRY**

- i) To determine sodium and potassium in water.

**8. VISCOMETRY**

- i) Determination of molecular weight of a polymer

**9. WATER POLLUTION**

- i) COD analysis of a waste water by dichromate method.

**10. KINETICS**

- i) Determination of reaction rate constant of acid catalyzed hydrolysis of ester.

**11. ADSORPTION**

- i) Adsorption of acetic acid on activated charcoal.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**



Preparation of wiring diagrams  
Stair case light wiring  
Tube – light wiring  
Study of iron-box, fan with regulator, emergency lamp

**GROUP – B (MECHANICAL AND ELECTRONICS)**

**15**

**3. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING PRACTICE**

**Welding**

Arc welding of butt joints, lap joints, tee joints

Gas welding Practice.

Basic Machining

Simple turning, drilling and tapping operations.

Machine assembly Practice.

Study and assembling the following:

Centrifugal pump, mixies and air conditioners.

Demonstration on

(a) Smithy operations like the production of hexagonal bolt.

(b) Foundry operation like mould preparation for grooved pulley.

**4. ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING PRACTICE**

**9**

Soldering simple electronic circuits and checking continuity.

Assembling electronic components on a small PCB and testing.

Study of Telephone, FM radio, low-voltage power supplies.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**AIM:**

The aim is to teach the use of computer applications related to office automation and to teach implementation of C programs.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce office automation software packages.
  - To teach the fundamentals in C programming.
1. Simple OS commands and simple editors for file operations.
  2. Word processors for more complex operations, like formatting documents, creating tables and so on.
  3. Simple data base packages for creating and manipulating databases.
  4. Spread sheet packages for data preparation and analysis.
  5. Preparation of reports involving mathematical functions (Income Tax Statement, Mark sheets, Payroll etc.,)
  6. C Programs using one dimensional arrays.
  7. C Programs using multi-dimensional arrays and pointer data types.
  8. Programs using structures, nested structures and union.
  9. Programs using functions- recursive, non-recursive and Library functions.
  10. Programs for passing aggregate data types as parameters between functions.
  11. Programs for dynamic memory allocation / deallocation.
  12. Programs for self-referential structure – Implementing linked list.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**HS 9161**

**TECHNICAL ENGLISH II**  
**(For all branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes)**

**L T P C**  
**2 0 2 3**

**AIM:**

To help students specialising in the field of Engineering and Technology develop their proficiency in oral and written communication in Technical English.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To enable students develop their critical thinking skills.
- To enable students develop higher order reading skills such as interpreting, evaluating and analysing.
- To enable students develop their active listening skills.
- To enable students participate successfully in Group Discussions.

**UNIT I**

**6**

Word formation using prefixes 'self' – modified cloze – contextual meanings - Sequencing words - future simple passive form - Predicting content – Intensive reading – interpreting advertisements – Listening and completing table – Writing extended definition – describing a process using sequence words – developing ideas into paragraphs – writing about the future.

**UNIT II**

**6**

Identifying objects and their use – word puzzles using words with suffixes – Prepositions – adverbs – structures that express purpose - adjectives – group discussion – Reading - skimming for content and analysis of style – modes of non verbal communication – Listening and categorising data in tables – Writing formal letter – writing paragraphs on various issues.

**UNIT III**

**6**

Stress and intonation - Cause and effect expressions - Tense forms - simple past and past continuous - Different grammatical forms of the same word - Critical reading - guided note-making and evaluating content - Listening – guided note-taking – completing a table – Role-play – group discussion techniques - discussing an issue – offering suggestions – Sequencing jumbled sentences using coherence markers– Writing a report – Writing recommendations – Writing a letter of complaint.

**UNIT IV**

**6**

Numerical adjectives - Prepositions – use of intensifying prefixes – phrasal verbs - different grammatical forms of the same words – cloze exercise - Reading a text and evaluating the content - advertisements – analysing style and language - Listening and entering classified information – Intensive listening and completing the steps of a process - Role-play - Group discussion expressing opinions and convincing (agreeing and disagreeing) - Giving oral instructions – Descriptive writing - writing based on hints – writing argumentative paragraphs – formal letter writing – letter of application with biodata / CV Writing safety instructions - warnings and notices – preparing checklist – email communication.

## UNIT V

6

Identifying problems, their causes and finding solutions using case studies – creative and critical thinking – levels of thinking – thinking strategies – brainstorming - analytical reasoning skills – evaluative essay – decision making – conflict resolution

### English Language Lab

(30 Periods)

**1. Listening: (10)**

Recognising English sounds – accents - listening & answering questions - gap filling - listening & note making - listening to telephonic conversations - listening to speeches.

**2. Speaking: (10)**

Pronouncing words & sentences correctly - word stress - conversation practice.

**3. Reading: (5)**

Cloze test - Reading and answering questions - sequencing of sentences.

**4. Writing: (5)**

Correction of errors - Blogging.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

### TEXTBOOK

1. Department of Humanities & Social Sciences, Anna University. English for Engineers and Technologists, Combined edition Vols. I & II. Chennai: Orient Longman, Pvt. Ltd. 2006, Themes 5 to 8 (for Units 1 – 4)
2. Sunita Mishra & C. Muralikrishna, Communication Skills for Engineers, Pearson Education, Second Impression, 2007. ( for Unit 5)

### REFERENCES

1. Ashraf, R.M, Effective Technical Communication, New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.
2. Thorpe, E & Thorpe, S, Objective English, New Delhi : Pearson Education, 2007.
3. Joan Van, Emden, A Handbook of writing for Engineers, Cambridge University Press, 1997
4. Website: [www.englishclub.com](http://www.englishclub.com)

### LAB REQUIREMENTS

1. Teacher – Console and systems for students
2. English Language Lab Software
3. Tape Recorders





L: 45, T: 15, TOTAL : 60 PERIODS

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Grewal, B.S. "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publications (2007)
2. Ramana, B.V. "Higher Engineering Mathematics" Tata McGraw Hill (2007).

### REFERENCES

1. Glyn James, "Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, Pearson Education (2007)
2. Jain R.K. and Iyengar S.R.K., Advanced Engineering Mathematics (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition) Narosa Publications, Delhi (2007).

**BM 9151**

**MEDICAL PHYSICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### AIM

To get the complete understanding of radioactivity and medical applications of various radio isotopes

### OBJECTIVES

To Study effects of sound and light in Human body

To study effects of radiation in matter and how isotopes are produced.

### UNIT I

**10**

Electromagnetic spectrum and its medical application

**Light** -> Physics of light ,Intensity of light, limits of Vision and color vision

**Sound** -> Physics of sound , Normal sound levels – Ultrasound fundamentals- Generation of ultrasound ( Ultrasound Transducer) – Interaction of Ultrasound with Materials-Reflection and Refraction – Absorption and Scattering

**Non- ionizing Electromagnetic Radiation:** Tissue as a leaky dielectric – Relaxation Processes – Overview of non – ionizing radiation effects -Low Frequency Effect – Higher frequency effect.

### UNIT II

**10**

**Radioactive Decay** – Spontaneous Emission – Isometric Transition - Gamma ray emission, alpha, beta, positron decay, electron capture

**Principles of Nuclear Physics** – Natural radioactivity, Decay series, type of radiation and their applications.

**Production of radionuclides** – Cyclotron produced Radionuclide - Reactor produced Radionuclide – fission and electron Capture reaction, Radionuclide Generator – Milking Process - Linear accelerator

Radionuclide used in Medicine and technology.

### UNIT III

**8**

**Interaction of Radiation with Matter:**

Interaction of charged particles with matter – Specific ionization , linear energy Transfer Range, Bremsstrahlung , Annihilation

Interaction of Gamma radiations with matter – Photoelectric effect , Compton Scattering , pair Production, Attenuation of Gamma Radiation, Interaction of neutron with matter

**UNIT IV** **9**

**Physics of cardiopulmonary system**

The Airways, - blood and lung interaction – measurement of lung volume – pressure air flow volume relationships of lungs – physics of alveoli – the breathing mechanism – Major components of cardiovascular system – O<sub>2</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> exchange in the capillary system – work done by heart – transmural pressure – Bernolli's principles applied to cardiovascular system – Blood flow – laminar and turbulent

**UNIT V** **8**

**Radiation Effects :**

**Acute Radiation Effects** : The concept of LD 50 – Radiation syndromes- Central nervous system syndrome- Gastro-intestinal syndrome –Bone Marrow syndrome

**Delayed Effects of Radiation:** Stochastic and Deterministic effects – Late Deterministic effect in different organs and tissues.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. B.H Brown , PV Law ford, R H Small wood , D R Hose , D C Barber , “Medical Physics and Biomedical Engineering”, CRC Press 1999
2. Gopal B.Saha “Physics and Radiobiology of Nuclear Medicine” Springer, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed, 2006

**REFERENCES**

1. John R. Cameron and James G. Skofronick, “Medical Physics”, John–Wiley & Sons, 1978
2. RF Farr and PJ Allisy –Roberts , “Physics for Medical Imaging” Saunders, 1997
3. P.Uma Devi , A. Nagarathnam , B S Satish Rao, “Introduction to Radiation Biology” B.I .Churchill Livingstone pvt ltd, 2000
4. S.Webb, “The Physics of Medical Imaging”, Taylor and Francis, 1988

**BM 9152**

**ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**AIM:**

To provide the students the exposure to the fundamentals in human anatomy and physiology.

**UNIT I** **8**

Cell: Structure and organelles - Functions of each component in the cell. Cell membrane – transport across membrane – origin of cell membrane potential (Nernst and Goldman and Katz equations) – Action potential.

**UNIT II** **9**

Blood composition - functions of blood – functions of RBC. WBC types and their functions. Blood groups –importance of blood groups –identification of blood groups.

blood flow factors regulating blood flow such as viscosity, radius , density etc (Fahreus lindqvist effect, Poiseuille's Law )

**UNIT III** **9**  
Structure of Kidney and nephron. Mechanism of Urine formation and acid base regulation. Dialysis. Components in of respiratory system. Oxygen and carbon dioxide transport and acid base regulation.

**UNIT IV** **9**  
Structure of heart – Properties of Cardiac muscle – Cardiac muscle and pacemaker potential - Cardiac cycle – ECG - Heart sound - volume and pressure changes and regulation of heart rate.

**UNIT V** **10**  
Structure of a Neuron. Synaptic conduction. Conduction of action potential in neuron Parts of brain cortical localization of functions.. EEG. Simple reflexes , withdrawal reflexes. Autonomic nervous system and its functions

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK**

1. Essential of human Anatomy and Physiology, Elaine.N. Marieb Eight edition, Pearson Education New Delhi ,2007.

**REFERENCES**

1. Review of Medical Physiology,22<sup>nd</sup> edition,William F.Ganong Mc Graw Hill New Delhi,
2. Text book of Physiology, Prof. A.K. Jain, Third edition volume I and II Avichal Publishing company, New Delhi, 2005

**GE 9151** **ENGINEERING MECHANICS** **L T P C**  
(Common to Civil, Geoinformatics and Agriculture & Irrigation Engineering) **3 1 0 4**

**OBJECTIVE:**

At the end of this course the student should be able to understand the vectorial and scalar representation of forces and moments, static equilibrium of particles and rigid bodies both in two dimensions and also in three dimensions. Further, the student should understand the principle of work and energy. The student should be able to comprehend the effect of friction on equilibrium. The student should be able to understand the laws of motion, the kinematics of motion and the interrelationship. The student should also be able to write the dynamic equilibrium equation. All these should be achieved both conceptually and through solved examples.

**UNIT I** **BASICS & STATICS** **12**  
Introduction - Units and Dimensions - Laws of Mechanics – Lame's theorem, Parallelogram and triangular Law of forces – Vectors – Vectorial representation of forces and moments – Vector operations on forces, dot product and cross product - Coplanar

Forces – Resolution and Composition of forces – Equilibrium of a forces – Forces in space - Equilibrium in space - Equivalent systems of forces – Principle of transmissibility – Single equivalent force

**UNIT II EQUILIBRIUM OF RIGID BODIES 12**

Free body diagram – Types of supports and their reactions – requirements of stable equilibrium – Moments and Couples – Moment of a force about a point and about an axis – Vectorial representation of moments and couples – Scalar components of a moment – Varignon’s theorem - Equilibrium of Rigid bodies in two dimensions – Equilibrium of Rigid bodies in three dimensions – Examples

**UNIT III PROPERTIES OF SURFACES AND SOLIDS 12**

Determination of Areas and Volumes – First moment of area and the Centroid of standard sections – T section, I section, Angle section, Hollow section – second and product moments of plane area – Rectangle, triangle, circle - T section, I section, Angle section, Hollow section – Parallel axis theorem and perpendicular axis theorem – Polar moment of inertia – Principal moments of inertia of plane areas – Principal axes of inertia - Mass moment of inertia – Derivation of mass moment of inertia for rectangular solids, prism, rods, sphere from first principle – Relation to area moments of inertia.

**UNIT IV DYNAMICS OF PARTICLES 12**

Displacements, Velocity and acceleration, their relationship – Relative motion – Curvilinear motion – Newton’s law – Work Energy Equation of particles – Impulse and Momentum

**UNIT V CONTACT FRICTION AND ELEMENTS OF RIGID BODY DYNAMICS 12**

Frictional force – Laws of Coloumb friction – simple contact friction – Rolling friction – Belt friction Translation and Rotation of Rigid Bodies – Velocity and acceleration – General Plane motion – Impact of elastic bodies

**L: 45+T=15 TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK**

1. Beer,F.P and Johnson Jr. E.R, “Vector Mechanics for Engineers”, Vol. 1 Statics and Vol. 2 Dynamics, McGraw-Hill International Edition, 2007.

**REFERENCES**

1. Irving H. Shames, Engineering Mechanics - Statics and Dynamics, IV Edition – PHI / Pearson Education Asia Pvt. Ltd., 2003
2. Hibbeler, R.C., Engineering Mechanics, Vol. 1 Statics, Vol. 2 Dynamics, Pearson Education Asia Pvt. Ltd., 2000.
3. Ashok Gupta, Interactive Engineering Mechanics – Statics – A Virtual Tutor (CDROM), Pearson Education Asia Pvt., Ltd., 2002
4. J.L. Meriam & L.G. Kraige, Engineering Mechanics Vol. I & Vol. II, V edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
5. P. Boreasi & J. Schmidt, Engineering Mechanics Statics & Dynamics, Micro Print Pvt. Ltec., Chennai, 2004.

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>SEMICONDUCTOR DIODE</b>	<b>9</b>
PN junction, current equations, Diffusion and drift current densities, V-I characteristics, Forward and Reverse characteristics, Switching Times.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTOR</b>	<b>9</b>
NPN –PNP -Junctions-Early effect-Current equations – Input and Output characteristics of CE,CB CC-Hybrid pi model -h-parameter model —Eber Moll Model-Power BJT Gummel poon-model.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTORS</b>	<b>9</b>
JFETs – Drain and Transfer characteristics,-current equations-pinch off voltage and its significance MOSFET- characteristic-DMOSFET, EMOSFET-,current equation-model-parameters -, threshold voltage modifications by ion implantation-channel length modulation.-power MOSFET.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>SPECIAL SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES</b>	<b>9</b>
Metal-Semiconductor Junction- Schottky barrier diode-Zener diode-Varacter diode – Tunnel diode- Gallium Arsenic device, LASER diode,LDR, and MESFETs		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>POWER DEVICES AND DISPLAY DEVICES</b>	<b>9</b>
UJT,SCR,Diac,Triac,DMOS,VMOS,FINFET,DUALGATE,MOSFET, LED, LCD, Photo transistor,Opto Coupler,Solar cell, CCD,MULTI EMITTER Transistor.		

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Donald A Neaman,“Semiconductor Physics and Devices”, Third Edition, Tata Mc GrawHill Inc. 2007.
- 2.. Streetman,“Solid State Electronic Devices “-Fifth Edition-Prentice Hall Of India-2004

#### **REFERENCES**

1. B.JAYANT BALIGA “Power semiconductor Devices”-THOMPSON-1996
2. H.TAUB DONAL SCHILLING “Digital Integrated Electronics” Mcgrawhill-2006
3. Yang, “Fundamentals of Semiconductor devices”, McGraw Hill International Edition, 1978.

- UNIT I DC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS 9**  
 Basic Components and electric Circuits, Charge, current, Voltage and Power, Voltage and Current Sources, Ohms Laws, Voltage and Current laws, Kirchoff's Current Law, Kirchoff's voltage law, The single Node – Pair Circuit, series and Parallel Connected Independent Sources, Resistors in Series and Parallel, voltage and current division, Basic Nodal and Mesh analysis, Nodal analysis, Mesh analysis.
- UNIT II NETWORK THEOREM AND DUALITY 8**  
 Useful Circuit Analysis techniques, Linearity and superposition, Thevenin and Norton Equivalent Circuits, Maximum Power Transfer, Delta-Wye Conversion. Duals, Dual circuits.
- UNIT III SINUSOIDAL STEADY STATE ANALYSIS 10**  
 Sinusoidal Steady – State analysis , Characteristics of Sinusoids, The Complex Forcing Function, The Phasor, Phasor relationship for R, L, and C, impedance and Admittance, Nodal and Mesh Analysis, Phasor Diagrams, AC Circuit Power Analysis, Instantaneous Power, Average Power, apparent Power and Power Factor, Complex Power.
- UNIT IV TRANSIENTS AND RESONANCE IN RLC CIRCUITS 9**  
 Basic RL and RC Circuits, The Source- Free RL Circuit, The Source-Free RC Circuit, The Unit-Step Function, Driven RL Circuits, Driven RC Circuits, RLC Circuits, Frequency Response, Parallel Resonance, Series Resonance, Quality Factor.
- UNIT V COUPLED CIRCUITS AND TOPOLOGY 9**  
 Magnetically Coupled Circuits, mutual Inductance, the Linear Transformer, the Ideal Transformer, An introduction to Network Topology, Trees and General Nodal analysis, Links and Loop analysis.

**TOTAL : 45 + 15 = 60 PERIODS**

### TEXT BOOKS

1. William H.Kayt, Jr.Jack E. Kemmerly, Steven M.Durbin, "Engineering Circuit Analysis", Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Edition, 2006.
2. David A Bell, "Electric Circuits", PHI,2006

### REFERENCES

1. Charles K. Alexander & Mathew N.O.Sadiku, "Fundamentals of Electric Circuits", Second Edition, McGraw- Hill 2003.
2. Sudhakar and Shyamohan S. Palli, Tata Mc Graw –Hill, Third Edition, 2007.
3. D.R.Cunningham, J.A.Stuller, "Basic Circuit Analysis", Jaico Publishing House, 1996.
4. David E.Johnson, Johny R. Johnson, John L.Hilburn, "Electric Circuit Analysis", Second Edition, Prentice-Hall international Editions, 1997
5. K.V.V.Murthy, M.S.Kamath, "Basic Circuit Analysis", Jaico Publishing House, 1999.
6. Norman Balabanian, "Electric Circuits", International Edition,1994.

**GE 9161**

**UNIX PROGRAMMING LAB**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 4 2**

**AIM:**

The aim is to introduce working in UNIX environment.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the basic commands in UNIX.
- To teach UNIX shell programming.
- To introduce programming in C with UNIX system calls.

1. Basic Unix commands
2. Simple editors for file operations.
3. Filters-Grep, sed, awk
4. Simple shell programming.
5. Shell programming using complex control structures.
6. C Programs using file system related system calls.
7. C Programs using process related system calls.
8. Programs for inter process communication using pipes, FIFOs.
9. Programs using signals.
10. Programs using shared memory.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK**

1. Brain W. Kernighan and Rob Pike, "The programming Environment", PHI, 2002.

**EC 9153**

**DEVICES AND CIRCUIT ANALYSIS LAB**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 3 2**

1. Verification of Kirchoff's Laws.
2. Verification of Thevenin's Theorem and Reciprocity Theorem
3. Verification of Super position Theorem and Maximum Power Transfer Theorem
4. Frequency Response of Series and Parallel resonance circuits
5. Transient analysis of RL and RC circuits.
6. Diode and Zener diode characteristics
7. Common Emitter and Common Base input-output characteristics
8. UJT Characteristics
9. FET Characteristics
10. SCR Characteristics

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**